## **REFERENCES**

- Bishop Y M 1998 The veterinary formulary (3rd edn). Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain and the British Veterinary Association, London
- Cockcroft A, Cosgrove J B, Wood R J 1998
  Comparative repellency of commercial formulations of deet, permethrin and citronellol against the mosquito Aedes aegypti using a collagen membrane compared with human arm tests. Medical and Veterinary Entomology 12: 289–294
- Coetzer J A W, Thomson G R, Tustin R C (eds) 1994 Infectious diseases of livestock with special reference to South Africa, Vols I and II. Oxford University Press, Cape Town
- Els H 1996 The socio-economics of animal husbandry in the rural communal areas of South Africa. In: McCrindle C M E, Cornelius ST, Krecek R C (eds) Socioeconomics of veterinary education and training – a forum. Community Services and Outreach Committee, Medunsa Veterinary Faculty: 7–18
- 5. Karrer P 1950 *Organic chemistry*. Elsevier Publishing Company, New York
- Kavaliers M, Collwell D D 1996 Synergism between stress responses induced by biting flies and predators odours. Ethology 102: 89–98
- Kellerman T S, Naudé T W, Fourie N 1996
   The distribution, diagnosis and estimated economic impact of plant poisonings and

- mycotoxicosis in South Africa. Onderstepoort Journal of Veterinary Research 63: 65–90
- 8. Krecek R C, Cornelius ST, McCrindle C M E 1995 Socio-economic aspects of animal diseases in Veterinary Science. *Journal of the South African Veterinary Association* 66: 115–120
- McCrindle C M E 1998 (ed) Veterinary needs appraisal report: Zuurbekom, West Rand and Vereeniging areas, Gauteng. Report commissioned by the Agricultural Research Council and Gauteng Department of Veterinary Services. Community Service and Outreach Committee, Faculty of Veterinary Science, Medunsa
- McCrindle C M E, Mokantla E, Myburgh J H 1998 The use of indigenous plants to meet actual veterinary needs in resource poor communities. Abstracts, Indigenous Plant Use Forum, Schoemansville, South Africa, 30 June–3 July, 1998, (unpaginated)
- 11. McCrindle C M E, Stewart C G, Kiwanuka A 1996 Methodology to assess animal health needs and extent of activities. In: Zimmerman W, Pfeiffer D U and Zessin K H (eds) Primary animal health care activities in southern Africa. German Foundation for International Development (DSE), Federal Republic of Germany: 136–150
- Osuch E 1995 Toxicological aspects of some traditional medicines used by patients admitted to Ga-Rankuwa hospital. MSc thesis, Medunsa

- 13. Ravid U, Putievsky E, Katzin I, Ikan R, Weinstein V 1992 Determination of the enanthomorphic composition of citronellol in essential oils by chiral CG analysis on a modified cyclodextrin phase. Flavour and Fragrance Journal 7: 235–238
- 14. Schofield S, Witty C, Brady J 1977 Effects of carbon dioxide, acetone and 1-octen-3-ol on the activity of the stable fly Stomoxys calcitrans. Physiological Entomology, 22: 256–260
- Sofowora A 1982 Medicinal plants and traditional medicines in Africa. John Wiley and Sons, United Kingdom
- Van Wyk, B, Van Oudshoorn B, Gericke N 1997 Medicinal plants of South Africa. Briza Publications, Pretoria
- 17. Vartak P H, Tungikar V B, Sharna R N 1994 Comparative repellent properties of certain chemicals against mosquitoes, houseflies and cockroaches using modified techniques. *Journal of Communicable Diseases* 26: 156–160
- Watt J M, Breyer-Brandwijk M G 1962 The medicinal and poisonous plants of southern and eastern Africa (2nd edn). Livingstone, Edinburgh
- 20. Windholz M (ed.) 1976 The Merck index. Merck, Rahway, New Jersey
- 21. World Health Organisation 1997 Health risks of herbal products containing ephedrine. WHO Drug Information 11: 142

## Book review — Boekresensie

## **Fasciolosis**

Edited by J P Dalton

2000. CABI Publishing, New York, and Oxford University Press, New York, 544 pp., hard cover. US\$ 160.00. ISBN 0 85199 260 9.

This book is outstanding and I recommend it without reservation, except for the rather high price. There are many aspects that make it well worth reading. Firstly, the editing by John Dalton was professionally executed. The chapters written by well-known and informed authors follow a logical sequence, each building on what has gone before. And the final chapter does a good job of filling the gaps in the previous chapters in this book and existing text books, which variously ignore *Fasciola gigantica* because of historical research biases towards *F. hepatica*. It is a beautifully balanced, clearly written textbook. It is on good paper; the layout is consistent throughout; there is a complete index; it is well referenced; the variations in illustration styles are not distracting, except perhaps the GIS maps of Ethiopia, which may originally have been in colour but become less instructive in too many shades of grey.

This book is encyclopaedic in its coverage of fasciolosis. The first five chapters have laid the groundwork – life cycle, intermediate development, development in the final host, epidemiology and control, prediction. This lays the foundation for pathology, fasciolicide action and drug resistance, metabolism, neurobiology, immunology, new vaccines, human fasciolosis,

immunodiagnosis, and molecular biology. Finally, because all the previous chapters have emphasised *F. hepatica* for historical and geographical reasons, as this is a parasite of temperate regions and most researched, the last chapter revisits all the previous points but in respect to the present knowledge of *F. gigantica*, essentially a tropical fluke. The contributing authors are to be commended.

Reading this textbook, a number of points come to mind and obviously one can only select a few. Anyone bored with *F. hepatica* research should certainly head off into the barely charted waters of *F. gigantica*. On another tack, it is interesting to note that with the understandable exception of molecular biology, each chapter quotes historical references. The historical observations frequently carry the same weight as recent references, which inspires great confidence. I suspect it also reflects the scientific maturity of the writers involved in producing this book

## Isaac K Phiri

Department of Clinical Studies School of Veterinary Medicine University of Zambia Lusaka